Achieving A Fair and Effective COVID-19 Response: An Open Letter to Vice-President Mike Pence, and Other Federal, State and Local Leaders from Public Health and Legal Experts in the United States

Sustained human-to-human transmission of the novel coronavirus in the United States (US) appears today inevitable. The extent and impact of the outbreak in the US is difficult to predict and will depend crucially on how policymakers and leaders react. It will depend particularly on whether there is adequate funding and support for the response; fair and effective management of surging health care demand; careful and evidence-based mitigation of public fear; and necessary support and resources for fair and effective infection control.

A successful American response to the COVID-19 pandemic must protect the health and human rights of everyone in the US. One of the greatest challenges ahead is to make sure that the burdens of COVID-19, and our response measures, do not fall unfairly on people in society who are vulnerable because of their economic, social, or health status.

We write as experts in public health, law, and human rights, with experience in previous pandemic responses, to set forth principles and practices that should guide the efforts against COVID-19 in the US. It is essential that all institutions, public and private, address the following critical concerns through new legislation, institutional policies, leadership and spending.

ADEQUATE FUNDING AND SUPPORT FOR THE RESPONSE MUST BE PROVIDED

- Federal, state and local governments should act immediately to allocate funds to ensure that necessary measures can be carried out and that basic human needs continue to be met as the epidemic unfolds. Mitigating the impact of COVID-19 will be costly. Uneven distribution of resources will compromise collective control efforts and lead to unnecessary suffering and death. A major emergency congressional appropriation must be made for epidemic control and signed by the President, with quick disbursement to state and local actors on the frontlines of the response. In addition, these must be new funds that do not cannibalize existing health and safety net programs, nor social service programs, which are integral to protecting the public health in the long term.

- The federal government and federal, local, and state agencies must minimize disruption to government activities throughout the epidemic to continue providing public services to those who need them. Government must have a coordinated plan for keeping its operations running in the event of work absences. Priority should be given to essential services and support to the public, for example ensuring that Social Security, veterans’ and other benefits are not disrupted.

SURGING HEALTHCARE DEMAND MUST BE MANAGED AND PATIENTS AND HEALTHCARE WORKERS PROTECTED

- Our healthcare system will face severe burdens under all plausible scenarios. Hospitals must receive direct funding and adequate resources for enhanced surge capacity in order to handle the front-line response. Particular attention and funding must also be directed to primary care facilities and community health centers, especially those that are currently under-resourced even under normal circumstances. These front-line sites of healthcare provision need to act as gatekeepers to prevent the overburdening of tertiary hospitals and other acute care facilities and require support to allow them to fulfill this crucial role.

- Healthcare workers and other first responders will be critical to the response. We must ensure their safety and give them fair working conditions. Healthcare workers must, for example, be given adequate
protective equipment, be afforded reasonable respite, and be protected from discrimination arising out of their work with infected patients.

- **Healthcare facilities must be immigration enforcement-free zones so that immigration status does not prevent a person from seeking care. The COVID-19 response should not be linked to immigration enforcement in any manner.** It will undermine individual and collective health if individuals do not feel safe to utilize care and respond to inquiries from public health officials, for example during contact tracing. Similar enforcement-free zones have been declared during hurricanes and other emergencies, including after the September 11 terrorist attacks. These policies should be clearly and unequivocally articulated to the public by the federal, state, and local governments.

- **Policymakers must work directly with insurance companies to allow all insured individuals to adhere to public health recommendations. It will be critical for policymakers to ensure comprehensive and affordable access to testing, including for the uninsured.** Control efforts will be less effective if some fail to seek appropriate diagnosis or care due to large out-of-pocket costs or copays. Out-of-network or other insurance provisions cannot be allowed to disrupt local triage and patient allocation plans.

- **If therapeutics or vaccines are developed, policymakers must assure that they are affordable and available to all.**

- **People residing in close living quarters are especially vulnerable to COVID-19 and will need special attention both to minimize transmission risk and address their healthcare needs in the context of an outbreak.** These populations include those living in nursing homes or other congregate facilities; incarcerated populations in prisons, jails, and other detention facilities along with corrections officers and other personnel; the homeless living on the streets or in homeless shelters.

- **Other critical healthcare programs must be maintained during this crisis.** People with chronic conditions depend on continuity of care to maintain their health. Whether it is dialysis for kidney disease, chemotherapy for cancer, or opioid agonist therapy for opioid use disorder, lapses in these programs can have disastrous implications for patients.

**CLEAR, EVIDENCE-BASED COMMUNICATION IS CRITICAL TO MANAGE PUBLIC FEAR**

- **Science needs to guide messaging to the public, and no government official should make misleading or unfounded statements, nor pressure others to do so.** Honest, transparent, and timely reporting of developments will be crucial to maintaining public trust and cooperation. Suppression of information and attempts to manipulate it during the SARS epidemic in China exacerbated the crisis. Clear, coherent, and uncontradictory messaging based on the best science will improve compliance and effectiveness of voluntary self-isolation, and other voluntary social distancing measures.

- **Government and institutions must also actively prevent discrimination and scapegoating of individuals or groups.** In the context of COVID-19, Chinese-American and other Asian-American communities have already begun to face attacks on individuals linked to fears about the virus. The references are as follows:

  2. Kavanagh, A.M., Bentley, R.J., Mason, K.E., et al. Sources, perceived usefulness and understanding of information disseminated to families who entered home quarantine during the H1N1 pandemic in Victoria, Australia: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Infect Dis* 2011; 11(2).
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has pointed out that such fears and misconceptions create “more fear or anger towards ordinary people instead of the disease that is causing the problem.”

Local, state and federal officials should speak out against discrimination and stigma, and not use the outbreak to stoke xenophobia against Asian-Americans, other immigrant communities, and religious groups, for example.

- **Leaders should refrain from offering false assurances and should act aggressively to correct misinformation**, especially that which can incite panic and lead to hoarding of supplies and protective equipment. Governments must also provide comprehensive advice on best practices during epidemics, including proper personal hygiene and stocking up on, but not hoarding, needed supplies such as personal medications.

**SUPPORT AND RESOURCES MUST BE PROVIDED FOR FAIR AND EFFECTIVE INFECTION CONTROL**

- **The highest priority needs to be placed on allowing people to voluntarily cooperate with public health advice about prevention, by providing robust social and economic support and clear education.** Where social distancing measures are recommended, the government and relevant institutions should help ensure that people are in a position to comply, without excessive or unfairly distributed hardship. For example:
  - To enable people to cooperate with social distancing and other measures, policymakers must ensure that people are protected from job loss, economic hardship, and undue burden. If people are asked to avoid public transport or work, policymakers and employers should give them an explicit incentive to stay home, either with payments or by compensation for lost wages, as has been done elsewhere. Individuals will not cooperate with self-isolation or other voluntary social distancing measures if they are unable to provide for themselves and their families. For low-wage, gig-economy, and non-salaried workers, staying home from work has especially critical implications for economic survival.
  - The elderly and disabled are at particular risk when their daily lives and support systems are disrupted. Many have limited resources and depend on others to assist with care. Policymakers must explicitly accommodate these populations when making self-isolation recommendations.

- **Policymakers should base decisions on social distancing measures and closures on the best available science.** Employers, institutions, and schools should proactively determine adaptations and accommodations for closures (e.g. tele-communication or virtual education). These measures have been effective in mitigating the transmission of influenza. The abundance of evidence about influenza can help inform control efforts, but it will be important to recognize differences in the epidemiology of the diseases.

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6 For example, Britain’s Health Secretary Matt Hancock sent guidance to tell employers that staff who have been asked to self-isolate must be able to clock that time as sick leave. See "Coronavirus UK: will I get paid if I take sick leave?", Guardian (Feb. 26, 2020), https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/feb/26/coronavirus-uk-will-paid-take-sick-leave.


Special attention must be paid to the needs of people in long-term care or confinement, who are particularly vulnerable. People in nursing homes or long-term care facilities, as well as those who are incarcerated or homeless, are at special risk of infection, given their living situations. These individuals may also be less able to participate in proactive measures to keep themselves safe, and infection control is challenging in these settings. Arrest and short-term incarceration can help amplify epidemics, and broader criminal justice policies should take into account the impact that policing and arrest policies have on health.

Mandatory quarantine, regional lockdowns, and travel bans have been used to address the risk of COVID-19 in the US and abroad. But they are difficult to implement, can undermine public trust, have large societal costs and, importantly, disproportionately affect the most vulnerable segments in our communities. Such measures can be effective only under specific circumstances. All such measures must be guided by science, with appropriate protection of the rights of those impacted. Infringements on liberties need to be proportional to the risk presented by those affected, scientifically sound, transparent to the public, least restrictive means to protect public health, and regularly revisited to ensure that they are still needed as the epidemic evolves.10

Voluntary self-isolation measures are more likely to induce cooperation and protect public trust than coercive measures, and are more likely to prevent attempts to avoid contact with the healthcare system.11 For mandatory quarantines to be effective and therefore scientifically and legally justified, three main criteria must be satisfied:12 1) the disease has to be transmissible in its presymptomatic or early symptomatic stages; 2) those who may have been exposed to COVID-19 must be able to be efficiently and effectively identified; and 3) those people must comply with the conditions of quarantine. There is evidence that COVID-19 is transmitted in its pre-symptomatic or early symptomatic stages.13 However, the contribution of infected individuals in their pre-symptomatic or early symptomatic stages to overall transmission is unknown. Efficiently identifying those exposed will be increasingly difficult as community transmission of the virus becomes more widespread, making quarantine a less plausible measure as community spread proceeds. Whether individuals can comply will be determined by the degree of support provided, particularly for low-wage workers and other vulnerable communities. While quarantines are in effect in many places already, their continuing and new use by federal, state or local officials requires real-time assessment and evaluation to justify them as the science and the outbreak evolve, through a transparent, open decision making process including external scientific and legal experts.

Public health officials must provide safe and humane conditions to individuals who are quarantined whether in homes, facilities, or communities. Government must ensure that anyone isolated or quarantined has access to the basic necessities, including food, water, medicine, and sanitation supplies. Assistance should be provided to individuals who are in need of support to maintain daily living, and attention must be given to religious and communication needs. The failure to do so will undermine

trust, adherence to the intervention, and the overall effectiveness of quarantine. It will also be imperative not to impose inhumane or discriminatory conditions, as occurred on the Diamond Princess cruise ship, where passengers were quarantined to protect the population on land but were isolated in a high transmission setting. Furthermore, safe and humane conditions need to be provided to all quarantined individuals and do not differentiate between social or economic strata, or in the case of the Princess Diamond, between passengers and workers.

- **Where mandatory measures are used, steps must be taken to ensure that people are protected from job loss, economic hardship, and undue burden.** Government and employers must recognize that low-wage, gig-economy, and non-salaried workers who are unable to work because of quarantine or movement restrictions or other disruptions to the economy and public life face extraordinary challenges. They may find it impossible to meet their basic needs, or those of their family.

- **Individuals must be empowered to understand and act upon their rights.** Information should be provided on the justification of any mandatory restrictions as well as how and where to appeal such decisions. They should be afforded procedural due process, including universal access to legal counsel, to ensure their claims of discrimination or of hazardous conditions associated with their confinement are adjudicated.

- **The effectiveness of regional lockdowns and travel bans depends on many variables, and also decreases in the later stages of an outbreak.** Though the evidence is preliminary, a recent modeling study suggests that in China these measures may have mitigated but not contained the spread of the COVID-19 epidemic, delaying it locally by a few days, while having a more marked, though still modest, effect at the international scale, particularly if not combined with measures that achieved at least 50% reduction of transmission in the community. Travel restrictions also cause known harms, such as the disruption of supply chains for essential commodities. The authors of a recent review of research on the subject concluded that “the effectiveness of travel bans is mostly unknown” and “when assessing the need for, and validity of, a travel ban, given the limited evidence, it’s important to ask if it is the least restrictive measure that still protects the public's health, and even if it is, we should be asking that question repeatedly, and often.”

The COVID-19 outbreak is unprecedented in recent American history, and there is no playbook for an epidemiological event of this scope and magnitude. To mitigate its impact, you must act swiftly, fairly, and effectively. We urge you to take these recommendations seriously and act urgently so that we are best protected from the damage of this unprecedented microbial threat and the possible harms of an uninformed or poorly conceived response.

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The letter will be sent to federal officials midday on Monday, March 2nd, but it will remain open for sign-ons at https://forms.gle/gxwhVkm5PnvFMCC-R7. The online version of the letter will be updated every 24 hours as new endorsements come in. Please include your name, title and affiliation, which you can fill in at the bottom of the form at the link above. If you do not see your name listed 24 hours after you submit, please email covid19.openletter@gmail.com.

(Last updated at 11:21AM on March 2)

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198. Christina Nicolaides, Professor and Senior Scholar in Social Determinants of Health, School of Social Work, Portland State University (PSU); Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of Medicine, Oregon Health and Science University (OHSU) and the OHSU-PSU School of Public Health
199. Lee Riley, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
200. Eva Raphaël, Dept of Family and Community Medicine, UCSF
201. Eric Nilles, Director, Program on Infectious Diseases and Epidemics, Harvard Humanitarian Initiative; Assistant Professor, Harvard Medical School; Attending Physician, Department of Emergency Medicine, Brigham and Women’s Hospital
202. Steven Galinat, JD Candidate, Temple University Beasley School of Law
203. Mary E. Wilson, Clinical Professor of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, School of Medicine, University of California, San Francisco; Adjunct Professor of Global Health and Population, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health, Boston, Massachusetts
204. Trude Bennett, Associate Professor Emerita, Department of Maternal and Child Health, Gillings School of Global Public Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
205. Joseph Fauver, Postdoctoral Research Associate, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of Public Health
206. Sarah B. Andrea, Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Epidemiology, University of Washington School of Public Health
207. K. John McConnell, Professor & Director, Center for Health Systems Effectiveness, Oregon Health & Science University
208. Angela Garcia, Associate Professor of Anthropology, Stanford University
209. Gregory R. Wagner, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health; National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (retired)
210. Leslie B. Hammer, Professor of Psychology, Portland State University
211. Pilar N. Ossorio, Professor of Law and Bioethics, University of Wisconsin Law School; Ethics Scholar-in-Residence, Morgridge Institute for Research
212. Mary E. Bushman, Research Fellow, Center for Communicable Disease Dynamics, Department of Epidemiology, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health
213. Jason Harris, Chief, Division of Global Health; Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School
214. Robert, Dubrow, Professor of Epidemiology, Department of Environmental Health Sciences, Yale School of Public Health
215. Jacob Bor, Assistant Professor of Global Health and Epidemiology, Boston University School of Public Health
216. J. Mijin Cha, Assistant Professor, Urban and Environmental Policy, Occidental College
217. Eva Harris, Professor, Division of Infectious Diseases and Vaccinology; Director, Center for Global Public Health, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
218. Jean Lim, Associate Professor, Icahn school of medicine at Mount Sinai
219. JD Davids, Health Journalist, The Cranky Queer Guide to Chronic Illness
220. Sarah S. Bradley, Professor of Practice, Portland State University School of Social Work
221. Raina Plowright, Assistant Professor of Epidemiology, Department of Microbiology and Immunology, Montana State University
222. Juan C Salazar, Professor and Chair, Department of Pediatrics, UConn School of Medicine; Physician in Chief, Connecticut Children's Medical Center
223. Professor Rebecca Jordan-Young, WGSS, Barnard College; Director, Science and Social Differences Working Group, Columbia University
224. Jane E. Koehler, Professor of Medicine, Div. of Infectious Diseases, UCSF
225. Akiko Iwasaki, Professor of Immunobiology, Molecular Cellular and Developmental Biology and Dermatology, Yale University School of Medicine
226. Eugene Shapiro, Professor of Pediatrics and of Epidemiology, Yale University
227. Seth Alan Clark, Attending Physician; Assistant professor of Medicine and Psychiatry and Human Behavior, Alpert Medical School, Brown University
228. Nicole Angotti, Assistant Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology and Research Fellow, Center on Health, Risk and Society, American University
229. Charles S. Dela Cruz, Section of Pulmonary, Critical Care and Sleep Medicine, Department of Internal Medicine; Director, Center of Pulmonary Infection Research and Treatment, Yale School of Medicine
230. Alexander M. Capron, University Professor & Scott H. Bice Chair in Healthcare Law, Policy and Ethics, Gould School of Law and Keck School of Medicine, University of Southern California
231. Richard Bucala, Chief, Division of Rheumatology, Allergy & Immunology; Professor of Medicine, Yale School of Medicine
232. Susan L. Bickford, Professor of Mathematics, El Camino College
233. Donald Weinbaum, President, New Jersey Public Health Association
234. Arthur Reingold, Professor and Division Head, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
235. Ruslan Medzhitov, Sterling Professor, Department of Immunobiology, Yale University School of Medicine
236. Joseph L Graves Jr., Professor of Biological Sciences, Dept. of Nanoengineering, Joint School of Nanoscience & Nanoengineering, North Carolina, A&T University and UNC Greensboro
237. Eran Bendavid, Associate Professor of Medicine, Stanford University
238. Howard P. Forman, Professor of Public Health, Radiology, and Management, Yale University.
239. Richard Skolnik, Former Lecturer Yale School of Public Health and the Yale School of Management
240. Michelle Poulin, Social Scientist, Gender Innovation Lab, Africa Region, The World Bank
241. Steffanie Strathdee, Associate Dean of Global Health Sciences, Harold Simon Professor, Co-Director of the Center for Innovative Phage Applications and Therapeutics, Department of Medicine, University of California, San Diego

242. Mary E. O’Brien, primary care physician, Columbia University

243. Jesse J. Waggoner, Assistant Professor (Department of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases), Associate Professor (Department of Global Health), Rollins School of Public Health and Emory University School of Medicine

244. Olivia Orta, Postdoctoral Research Associate, Epidemiology Department, Boston University School of Public Health

245. Sara Yeatman, Associate Professor and Chair, Department of Health and Behavioral Sciences, University of Colorado Denver

246. Ricardo Castillo-Neyra, Department of Biostatistics, Epidemiology and Informatics, Perelman School of Medicine at University of Pennsylvania

247. Ann Swidler, Professor of the Graduate School, University of California, Berkeley

248. Liu-Qin Yang, Associate Professor of Psychology, Portland State University

249. Derek Cummings, Department of Biology and the Emerging Pathogens Institute, University of Florida

250. Kenneth D. Rosenberg, Affiliate Assistant Professor, Oregon Health & Science University – Portland State University School of Public Health

251. Jason Andrews, Assistant Professor Division of Infectious Diseases and Geographic Medicine, Stanford University School of Medicine

252. Caroline Buckee, Associate Professor of Epidemiology and Associate Director of the Center for Communicable Disease Dynamics, Harvard TH Chan School of Public Health

253. Sharron Close, Assistant Professor, Emory University School of Nursing

254. Stephanie A Bryson, Associate Professor, Portland State University School of Social Work

255. Stephen Arpadi, Professor of Pediatrics & Epidemiology, Columbia University Irving Medical Center, Vagelos College of Physicians and Surgeon, Mailman School of Public Health

256. MarySue V. Heilemann, Associate Professor, UCLA School of Nursing; Associate Director, National Clinician Scholars Program, UCLA

257. Jeffrey D. Klausner, Professor of Medicine and Public Health, UCLA David Geffen School of Medicine and Fielding School of Public Health

258. Chandy C. John, Director, Ryan White Center for Pediatric Infectious Diseases and Global Health, Indiana University School of Medicine and Riley Hospital for Children at IUHealth

259. David Fidock, Professor of Microbiology and Immunology and of Medical Sciences (Division of Infectious Diseases), Columbia University Irving Medical Center

260. Daniel Bausch, Scientific Program Chair, American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, Washington, DC

261. Ellen F. Foxman, Assistant Professor, Departments of Laboratory Medicine and Immunobiology, Yale University School of Medicine

262. Gerald Friedland, Professor Emeritus Internal Medicine (Infectious Diseases), Epidemiology and Public Health, AIDS Program, Yale School of Medicine

263. James W. Russell, Professor of Public Policy, Portland State University

264. Jacqueline Fox, Professor, School of Law, University of South Carolina

265. Cuoghi Edens, Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine and Pediatrics Sections of Rheumatology and Pediatric Rheumatology, The University of Chicago Medicine
266. Judith D. Auerbach, Professor of Medicine, Division of Prevention Sciences, School of Medicine, University of California, San Francisco
267. Peter Daszak, President of EcoHealth Alliance, New York
268. Joseph N.S. Eisenberg, Chair and Professor, Department of Epidemiology, John G. Searle Professor of Public Health, School of Public Health, University of Michigan
269. Sheldon Krimsky, Lenore Stern Professor of Humanities & Social Sciences, Adjunct Professor of Public Health and Community Medicine, Tufts University
270. Micah Berman, Associate Professor of Public Health and Law, The Ohio State University
271. David A. Hafler, William S. and Lois Stiles Edgerly Professor of Neurology and Professor of Immunobiology, and Chairman, Department of Neurology, Yale School of Medicine
272. Alfred L.M. Bothwell, Professor of Immunobiology, Yale University School of Medicine
273. Kristen Underhill, Associate Professor of Law, Columbia Law School
274. Craig Hadley, Department of Anthropology, Emory University
275. Jonathan Kurtis, Chair, Department of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, Stanley M. Aronson Professor of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, Brown University, Warren Alpert Medical School Director of Laboratories, Center for International Health Research Director, MD/PhD Program
276. Terry Marx, Pediatrician, Children's Aid
277. Shruti Mehta, Professor and Deputy Chair Department of Epidemiology, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health
278. Michael S. Sinha, Adjunct Faculty, Northeastern University School of Law and Visiting Scholar, Center for Health Policy and Law, Northeastern University School of Law
279. Sarah S. Richardson, Professor of the History of Science and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality, and Director of Graduate Studies, WGS Director, GenderSci Lab, Harvard University
280. William M. Sage, James R. Dougherty Chair, School of Law and Professor of Surgery and Perioperative Care, Dell Medical School, The University of Texas at Austin
281. John N. Cranmer, Assistant Professor, Emory University Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing; Principal Investigator, Emory Ethiopia Maternal-Newborn Implementation Research Partnership
282. Sarah E. Gollust, Associate Professor, Division of Health Policy and Management, University of Minnesota School of Public Health
283. Seema Mohapatra, Associate Professor of Law and Dean’s Fellow, Indiana University Robert H. McKinney School of Law
284. Adetutu Sadiq, student, UC Berkeley School of Public Health
285. Kenneth G. Castro, Professor, Hubert Department of Global Health & Department of Epidemiology, Rollins School of Public Health; Division of Infectious Diseases, Department of Medicine, School of Medicine, Emory University
286. Mindy Jane Roseman, Director of International Programs and Director of the Gruber Program for Global Justice and Women's Rights, Yale Law School
287. Thuy Bui, Associate Professor of Medicine Director, Global Health/Underserved Populations Track, Internal Medicine Residency at UPMC, Social Medicine Fellowship Program, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine
288. Deborah Ehrenthal, Associate Professor, School of Medicine and Public Health, University of Wisconsin-Madison
289. Donna M. Jacobsen Executive Director/President International Antiviral (formerly AIDS) Society-USA
290. Natalia Linos, Executive Director FXB Center for Health and Human Rights, Harvard University
291. Marcia C. Castro, Andelot Professor of Demography Chair, Department of Global Health and Population, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health
292. Chandrakala Ganesh, Associate Professor, Health Sciences California State University, East Bay
293. Wafaa El-Sadr, University Professor of Epidemiology and Medicine, Columbia University
294. Thomas Clasen, Professor and Interim Chair, Gangarosa Department of Environmental Health, Rollins School of Public Health, Emory University
295. Alina Engelman, Assistant Professor, Department of Health Sciences, California State University, East Bay
296. Robert G. Wallace, Visiting Scholar, Institute for Global Studies, University of Minnesota
297. Daniel S. Goldberg, Associate Professor, Family Medicine and Epidemiology, University of Colorado
298. Gary Weil, Professor of Medicine, Washington University School of Medicine
299. David R Hill, Professor of Medical Sciences, Director of Global Public Health, Frank H. Netter MD, School of Medicine, Quinnipiac University
300. David Supplebeen, Epidemiologist/Evaluator, Hawai‘i Health & Harm Reduction Center and Junior Specialist, University of Hawai‘i at Mānoa
301. Nicole Huberfeld, Professor of Health Law, Ethics & Human Rights, Department of Health Law, Policy & Management, and Professor of Law, Boston University School of Public Health
302. Jennifer Philips, Associate Professor of Medicine and Molecular Microbiology, Co-Director, Division of Infectious Diseases, Washington University in St Louis
303. Zackary Berger, Associate Professor, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine; Core Faculty, Johns Hopkins Berman Institute of Bioethics; Staff Physician, Esperanza Clinic Health Center
304. Robert T. Schooley, Professor of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health, University of California, San Diego
305. Jenny Reardon, Professor of Sociology and Director of the Science and Justice Research Center, University of California, Santa Cruz
306. Steven L. Bernstein, Professor of Emergency Medicine and Public Health, Yale Schools of Medicine and Public Health
307. Mary Oschwald, Director and Associate Research Professor, The Regional Research Institute for Human Services, School of Social Work, Portland State University
308. David G. Schatz, Professor and Chair, Department of Immunobiology, Yale School of Medicine
309. Linda McCauley, Dean, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, Emory University
310. Jennifer Adamski, Assistant Professor & AGACNP Program Director, Emory University School of Nursing
311. Carolyn Miller Reilly, Clinical Associate Professor and ABSN Program Director, Emory University School of Nursing
312. Daniel E. Geller, Clinical Instructor, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, Emory University
313. Anne-Catrin Uhlemann, Associate Professor of Medicine, Department of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases, Columbia University
314. Rachel Sachs, Associate Professor of Law, Washington University in St. Louis
315. Brinda Emu, Associate Professor of Medicine/Infectious Diseases, Yale School of Medicine
316. Marc N. Gourevitch, Professor and Chair, Department of Population Health, NYU Langone Health
317. Arnab Mukherjea, Assistant Professor of Health Sciences (Public & Community Health); Adjunct Faculty Member, Pre-Professional Health Academic Program (PHAP), Department of Health Sciences, California State University, East Bay
18. Douglas D. Richman, Distinguished Professor of Pathology and Medicine (Active Emeritus); Director, The HIV Institute; Co-Director, San Diego Center for AIDS Research; Florence Seeley Riford Chair in AIDS Research (Emeritus), University of California, San Diego
19. Lori Peek, Professor, Department of Sociology and Director, Natural Hazards Center, University of Colorado Boulder
20. Janne Boone-Heinonen, Associate Professor of Epidemiology, School of Public Health, Oregon Health & Science University
22. Kathryn M. Barker, Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Center on Gender Equity and Health, Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health, Department of Medicine University of California, San Diego
23. Mitch Stripling, National Director, Emergency Preparedness & Response, Planned Parenthood Federation of America
24. Esther K. Choo, Associate Professor, Center for Policy and Research in Emergency Medicine, Department of Emergency Medicine, Oregon Health & Science University
25. Molly Dondero, Assistant Professor of Sociology, American University
26. Mariya Masyukova, Assistant Professor, Department of Family and Social Medicine, Montefiore Medical Center/ Albert Einstein College of Medicine
27. Corey Davis, Teaching Professor, Brody School of Medicine, East Carolina University
28. Rajesh T. Gandhi, Massachusetts General Hospital, Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School
29. Gary V. Desir, Paul B. Beeson Professor of Medicine Chair, Internal Medicine, Yale School of Medicine Chief, Internal Medicine, Yale New Haven Hospital
30. John Harley Warner, Avalon Professor of the History of Medicine, Yale School of Medicine, and Professor of History, Yale University
31. Scott C. Weaver, Professor and Chair, Department of Microbiology and Immunology, University of Texas Medical Branch
32. Connie Celum, Professor of Global Health and Medicine, University of Washington
33. Laura Ferguson, Assistant Professor, Keck School of Medicine; Director, Program on Global Health
34. Phillip Fiuty, Harm Reduction Program Manager, The Mountain Center
35. Vasilis Vasiliou, Susan Dwight Bliss Professor of Epidemiology, Department Chair of Environmental Health Sciences, Yale School of Public Health
36. Kristine Qureshi, Professor & Associate Dean, University of Hawaii at Manoa, School of Nursing and Dental Hygiene
37. David M. Morens, Bethesda, Maryland
38. Azita Emami, Robert G. and Jean A. Reid Executive Dean, University of Washington School of Nursing
39. Sydney A. Spangler, Assistant Professor, Lillian Carter Center for Global Health and Social Responsibility, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing and Hubert Department of Global Health, Emory University
40. Ana V. Diez Roux, Dean, Dornsife School of Public Health, Drexel University
41. Usha Ramakrishnan, Interim Chair and Professor, Hubert Department of Global Health, Rollins School of Public Health, Emory University
42. John Santelli, Professor, Population and Family Health and Pediatrics, Columbia University
43. Joseph S. Ross, Professor of Medicine and Public Health, Yale University
344. Katharine Walter, Postdoctoral Fellow, Stanford University School of Medicine
345. Vidya Eswaran, Chief Resident, McGaw Medical Center of Northwestern University
346. Nina Harawa, Professor-in-Residence, Division of General Internal Medicine and Health Services Research, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA (DGSOM), Department of Psychiatry, Charles R. Drew University of Medicine and Science (CDU)
347. James Lloyd-Smith, Professor, Department of Ecology & Evolutionary Biology, University of California, Los Angeles
348. Lance Gable, Associate Professor of Law, Wayne State University Law School.
349. Sherril Gelmon, Professor, Health Systems Management & Policy, Director, PhD in Health Systems & Policy, OHSU & PSU School of Public Health
350. Risha Gidwani-Marszowski, Adjunct Associate Professor, UCLA School of Public Health
351. Carol S. Camlin, Associate Professor, Dept. of Obstetrics, Gynecology & Reproductive Sciences, University of California, San Francisco
352. Nicholas G. Reich, Associate Professor, Department of Biostatistics and Epidemiology, School of Public Health and Health Sciences, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
353. Joseph Craft, Professor, Yale University School of Medicine
354. Ibukun Fowe, Graduate Research Assistant, OHSU-PSU School of Public Health, Portland, Oregon
355. Josiah “Jody” Rich, Professor of Medicine and Epidemiology, Brown University, Director of the Center for Prisoner Health and Human Rights, Attending Physician, The Miriam Hospital
356. George J. Annas, Director, Center for Health Law, Ethics & Human Rights, Boston University School of Public Health
357. Traci C. Green, Professor and Director, the Opioid Policy Research Collaborative, The Heller School for Social Policy and Management, Brandeis University
358. Denise Chrysler, Retired Attorney, Michigan Department of Community Health
359. Corey S. Davis, Former Chair, Orange County (NC) Board of Health, Teaching Professor, East Carolina University Brody School of Medicine
360. Michael S. Lyons, Associate Professor Emergency Medicine, University of Cincinnati College of Medicine
361. K.M. Venkat Narayan, Ruth and OC Hubert Chair of Global Health, Emory University
362. Tim Cunningham, Vice President of Practice and Innovation, Emory Healthcare; Adjunct Assistant Professor, Emory University School of Nursing; Adjunct Assistant Professor University of Virginia School of Nursing.
363. Brett Feret, Clinical Professor, Director of Experiential Education, University of Rhode Island College of Pharmacy
364. Dabney P. Evans, Associate Professor, Hubert Department of Global Health, Rollins School of Public Health-Emory University
365. Pooja Agrawal, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Yale University School of Medicine
366. Donald S. Burke, MD, Distinguished University Professor and Jonas Salk Chair of Population Health, University of Pittsburgh
367. Harsha Thirumurthy, Associate Professor, Department of Medical Ethics and Health Policy, University of Pennsylvania
368. Maryana Arvan, Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Psychology, University of Central Florida
369. Deborah McFarland, Associate Professor, Hubert Department of Global Health, Emory University
370. Sydney A. Spangler, Assistant Professor, Lillian Carter Center for Global Health and Social Responsibility, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing and Hubert Department of Global Health, Emory University
371. Rosemary K. Sokas, Professor, Department of Human Science; Georgetown University School of Nursing and Health Studies, Professor, Department of Family Medicine, Georgetown University School of Medicine
372. Marizen Ramirez, Associate Professor, Director, Midwest Center for Occupational Health and Safety, University of Minnesota School of Public Health
373. Andrew Goldstein, Assistant Professor at NYU School of Medicine
374. Sandra A. Springer, Associate Professor of Medicine, Yale School of Medicine, Department of Internal Medicine, Section of Infectious Disease
375. Jim Lavery, Professor and Conrad N. Hilton Chair in Global Health Ethics, Hubert Department of Global Health, Rollins School of Public Health and Faculty, Center for Ethics, Emory University
376. Ted Cohen, Professor, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of Public Health
377. Leslie I. Boden, Professor, Department of Environmental Health, Boston University School of Public Health
378. Ranit Mishori, Professor of Family Medicine, Georgetown University School of Medicine
379. Lorna Thorpe, Professor and Director, Division of Epidemiology, Vice Chair, Strategy and Planning, Department of Population Health, NYU Grossman School of Medicine
380. Kay Lovelace, Associate Professor of Public Health Education, School of Health and Human Sciences, University of North Carolina at Greensboro
381. Isabel Morgan, PhD Student, Department of Maternal and Child Health, Gillings School of Global Public Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
382. Barak Richman, Bartlett Professor of Law and Business Administration, Duke University, Visiting Scholar, Department of Medicine, Stanford University
383. Joshua L. Warren, Associate Professor of Biostatistics, Yale University
384. Carolyn L. Westhoff, Sarah Billinghurst Solomon Professor of Reproductive Health, Columbia University
385. Maile Phillips, PhD Candidate, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of Public Health
386. Betty Kolod, Resident Physician, Mount Sinai Hospital
387. Michelle Mello, Professor of Medicine and Professor of Law, Stanford University
388. Peter C. Melby, Director, Division of Infectious Diseases; Director, Center for Tropical Diseases; Paul R. Stalnaker Distinguished Professor in Medicine; Professor, Internal Medicine (Infectious Diseases), Microbiology and Immunology, and Pathology, University of Texas Medical Branch (UTMB)
389. Joseph S. Ross, Professor of Medicine and Public Health, Yale University
390. Sangeetha Madhavan, Professor of African American Studies and Sociology, University of Maryland
391. Anne Davis, OB/GYN, Columbia University Irving Medical Center
392. Jennifer S. Hirsch, Professor of Sociomedical Sciences, Mailman School of Public Health, Columbia University
393. Poonam Daryani, Clinical Fellow, Global Health Justice Partnership of the Yale Law School and the School of Public Health, Yale University
394. Elizabeth Spradley, BHLI Project Connections in Baltimore City
Lisa M. Thompson, Associate Professor, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, Emory University
Julia Rosenberg, Yale National Clinician Scholar Post-Doctoral Fellow
Jenny Trinitapoli, Associate Professor of Sociology & Director of the Center for International Social Science Research, University of Chicago
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Maggie Ornstein, Psychology, Sarah Lawrence College
Maggie Ornstein, Guest Faculty, Psychology, Sarah Lawrence College
Kimberley Shoaf, Professor and Associate Chief for Community Engagement, Division of Public Health, University of Utah
Gary Bubly, Vice Chair for Clinical Integration and Innovation, Department of Emergency Medicine, Alpert Medical School of Brown University
Robert Gatter, Professor of Law, Center for Health Law Studies, Saint Louis University School of Law
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Alyssa King, Post-doctoral Fellow; Adjunct Professor, Department of Biology, Georgetown University
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Alyssa Jordan, RTI International
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Anna Cupito, Associate Program Officer, National Academy of Medicine

Mary Ann Castle, Senior Consultant, Planning Alternatives for Change

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457. Yoon-Sung Nam, PhD student, Division of Environmental Health Sciences, University of Minnesota School of Public Health
458. Hannah Rosenblum, Chief Resident, Yale Primary Care/Internal Medicine-Pediatrics, Yale-New Haven Hospital
459. Alex Wagenaary, Research Professor, Emory University Rollins School of Public Health, Professor Emeritus, University of Florida College of Medicine
460. Yawei Zhang, Associate Professor, Department of Environmental Health Sciences, Yale School of Public Health
461. Zheng Wang, Research Scientist, Yale School of Public Health
462. Emma Olson, Director of Partnerships and Evaluation, NC Center for Health and Wellness
463. Michelle P. Lin, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
464. Mary Herbert, Clinical Director, Program for Health Care to Underserved/Birmingham Clinic
465. Jamie Tam, Assistant Professor, Department of Health Policy and Management, Yale School of Public Health
466. Louisa Holaday, Fellow, National Clinician Scholars Program, Department of Internal Medicine, Yale University
467. Emily P. Hyle, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School & Division of Infectious Diseases, Massachusetts General Hospital
468. Erika Linnaander, Director, Yale Global Health Leadership Initiative
469. Erica Cape James, Associate Professor of Medical Anthropology and Urban Studies, MIT
470. Alfreda Holloway-Beth, Black Caucus of Health Workers (BCHW), APHA, President
471. Doreen D. Cunningham, Assistant Research Professor, Georgetown University
472. Edward J. Callahan, Professor Emeritus, Family and Community Medicine, University of California, Davis Health
473. Cornelia van der Ziel, Harvard Vanguard Medical Associates (retired)
474. Heping Zhang, Susan Dwight Bliss Professor, Department of Biostatistics, Yale University School of Public Health
475. Ronald Bayer, Professor and Co-Chair, Center for the History & Ethics of Public Health, Mailman School of Public Health; Senior Advisor, Global Network of Collaborating Centres of Bioethics, WHO
476. Dennis L. Kolson, Professor of Neurology; Vice Chair for Academic Affairs/Faculty Development, Department of Neurology, Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania
477. John Wysolmerski, Professor of Medicine and Acting Section Chief, Endocrinology and Metabolism, Yale School of Medicine
478. Bisan A. Salhi, Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Associated Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology, Emory University
479. Leslie Curry, Professor of Public Health and Professor of Management, Yale School of Public Health
480. Justin I. Lowenthal, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, National Board of Directors, Doctors for America
481. Elizabeth Datner, Chair, Department of Emergency Medicine, Einstein Healthcare Network, Professor of Emergency Medicine, Sidney Kimmel Medical College, Thomas Jefferson University
482. Alfreda Holloway-Beth, Black Caucus of Health Workers, American Public Health Association; Director of Epidemiology, Cook County Department of Public Health
483. William L. Holzemer, Distinguished Professor & Dean Emeritus, School of Nursing, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey
484. Marney White, Associate Professor of Public Health (Social and Behavioral Sciences); Associate Professor of Epidemiology (Chronic Diseases), Yale School of Public Health and of Psychiatry, Yale Medical School
485. Donna Speigelman, Susan Dwight Bliss Professor of Biostatistics; Director, Center for Methods in Implementation and Prevention Science (CMIPS); Director, Interdisciplinary Research Methods Core, Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS, Yale School of Public Health; Assistant Cancer Center Director, Global Oncology, Yale Cancer Center
486. Ingrid V. Bassett, Associate Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General Hospital
487. Peter Lurie, President, Center for Science in the Public Interest
488. Sandro Galea, Dean and Robert A. Knox Professor, Boston University School of Public Health
489. Ashley Ceniceros, Physician and Instructor at Albert Einstein School of Medicine and Montefiore Medical Center
490. Danya Keene, Assistant Professor, Yale School of Public Health
491. Maeve McKeen, Executive Director, Global Health Initiative, Georgetown University
492. Larry R Martinez, Assistant Professor of Psychology at Portland State University
493. Justin Lowenthal, National Board of Directors, Doctors for America; MD-PhD Candidate, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
494. David H. Jernigan, Professor of Health Law, Policy and Management at Boston University School of Public Health
495. Janine Simno Janoudi, PhD- Health Analyst
496. Pamela Pen Erh Pei, Senior Research Scientist, Medical Practice Evaluation Center, Massachusetts General Hospital
497. Adnan Hyder, Senior Associate Dean for Research & Professor of Global Health
498. Tyler Steven Brown, Instructor, Harvard Medical School and Assistant in Medicine, Infectious Diseases Division, Massachusetts General Hospital
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500. Rebecca Katz, Professor and Director, Georgetown University Center for Global Health Science and Security
501. Sarah Deutsch, Director of Programs at Hepatitis Education Project
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505. Leah Jo Carnine, Physician's Assistant at Casa de Salud
506. Sarah Lopez, Patient Safety Officer, Harbor-UCLA Medical Center
507. Kitty Corbett, Professor Emeritus at Simon Fraser University Faculty of Health Sciences
508. Gillian Tarr, Assistant Professor, Division of Environmental Health Sciences, University of Minnesota
509. Erich J. Greene, Associate Research Scientist, Yale Center for Analytical Sciences, Yale School of Public Health
510. Marcelo Jacobs-Lorena, Professor at Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health
511. Jamie Song, MPH Student and Graduate Assistant at University of Pennsylvania Center for Public Health Initiatives
512. George R. Seage III, Professor of Epidemiology, Harvard TH Chan School of Public Health
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584. Rochelle P. Walensky, Professor, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General Hospital
585. Ellen V. Moorem, AIUSA Archives and Chair AIUSA Archives Thematic Coordination Group
586. Tim Carey, Professional Consultant at The Chinese University of Hong Kong (Retired)
587. Francis V. Chisari, Professor of Virology and Immunology at The Scripps Research Institute
588. Chris Coombe Assistant Research Scientist, University of Michigan School of Public Health
589. Alexandra M. Goodwin, Clinical Assistant Professor of Medicine at NYU Langone Medical Center
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591. Ana Weil, Assistant professor University of Washington
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595. Aziza Ahmed, Professor of Law, Northeastern University School of Law
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601. Melinda F. Drew, Adjunct Professor at Northeastern University School of Law
602. Heather Lusk, Executive Director, Hawaii Health & Harm Reduction Center
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606. Robert A. Lowe, Professor Emeritus, Oregon Health & Science University School of Medicine
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608. Jodie L. Guest, Professor of Epidemiology, Rollins School of Public Health, Emory University
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610. Carolyn K. Clevenger, Professor and Associate Dean for Clinical and Community Partnerships, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, Emory University
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613. Marco Ramos, Psychiatry Resident and Lecturer in History, Yale University
614. Brad H. Pollock, Professor and Chairman, Department of Public Health Sciences, Associate Dean of Public Health Sciences, University of California Davis School of Medicine
615. Charles Anthony Broh, Principal, Broh Consulting Services
616. Kerry K. McCabe, Vice Chair of Education, Department of Emergency Medicine, Boston Medical Center, Assistant Professor Boston University Medical School
617. Marissa G. Baker, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Environmental & Occupational Health Sciences, University of Washington School of Public Health
618. Abigail Schachter, Epidemiologist, Public Health - Seattle & King County
619. Emily Pinto Taylor, Chief Resident, Yale Primary Care - Internal Medicine, Yale-New Haven Hospital
620. Jim Krieger, Clinical Professor of Medicine and Health Services, University of Washington
621. Christine Eisenhower, Clinical Associate Professor of Pharmacy
622. Maile Young Karris, Associate Professor of Medicine, Divisions of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health & Geriatrics and Gerontology, University of California San Diego
623. Michael B Bracken, Susan Dwight Bliss Professor Emeritus of Epidemiology, Yale University
624. Lisa S. Meredith, Senior Behavioral Scientist, RAND, Professor, Pardee RAND Graduate School
625. Shanae Burch, Ed.M, Doctoral Student in the Department of Health & Behavior Studies, Teachers College at Columbia University
626. Niema Moshiri, Assistant Teaching Professor in the Computer Science & Engineering Department at the University of California, San Diego
627. Stanley H. Weiss, Professor of Medicine, Rutgers New Jersey Medical School; Professor of Epidemiology, Rutgers School of Public Health; Past Chair of the APHA Epidemiology Section
628. Scott Heysell, Associate Professor of Medicine, Infectious Diseases and International Health, Pinn Scholar, University of Virginia
629. Angelica Saada, Physician at NY Presbyterian-Columbia University
630. Annette M. Totten, Assoc. Prof., Clinical Epidemiology, Oregon Health & Science Univ.
631. Rose McDermott, David and Marianna Fisher University Professor of Political Science, Brown University
632. Zhiyong Zhao, Associate Professor, University of Maryland School of Medicine
633. Nancy López, Sociologist, Albuquerque, NM
634. Maurizio Zanetti, Professor of Medicine, Moores Cancer Center, University of California, San Diego
635. Francesca Torriani, Chair of the Infectious Diseases Association of California (IDAC), Program Director of UC San Diego Health’s Infection Prevention and Clinical Epidemiology and TB Control Units, Department of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health, University of California, San Diego
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640. Jeanette Kowalik, Commissioner of Health, Milwaukee, WI
641. Peter F. Wright, Professor of Pediatrics, Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth
642. Wm. Christopher Mathews, Professor Emeritus of Clinical Medicine Director, UCSD CFAR Clinical Core
643. Stephen Bezruchka, Departments of Health Services & Global Health, School of Public Health, University of Washington
644. Hendry Ton, Associate Vice Chancellor for Health Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion, Clinical Professor of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, UC Davis Health
645. Jessica Prince-Guerra, Postdoctoral Fellow, Hubert Department of Global Health, Rollins School of Public Health, Emory University
646. Emily Mendenhall, Provost's Distinguished Associate Professor, Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University
647. Michael B.A. Oldstone, Professor Emeritus, Former ead Viral-Immunobiology Laboratory, The Department of Immunology and Microbial Science, The Scripps Research Institute
648. Amie Thurber, Assistant Professor, School of Social Work, Portland State University
649. Peter J. Krause, Senior Research Scientist, Yale School of Public Health and Yale School of Medicine
650. Randy Taplitz, Professor of Clinical Medicine; Vice Chief of Clinical Affairs Infectious Diseases; Associate Hospital Epidemiologist; Lead, Hematology-Oncology ID Services, University of California, San Diego, Moore's UCSD Cancer Center
651. Laura Mosqueda, Dean, Keck School of Medicine of USC
652. Yue Zhang, Associate Professor of Biostatistics, Division of Epidemiology, Department of Internal Medicine, University of Utah School of Medicine
653. Diana L. Miglioretti, Professor and Division Chief of Biostatistics, Department of Public Health Sciences, University of California, Davis
654. Frederick M. Burkle, Jr., Professor (Ret.), Senior Fellow & Scientist Harvard Humanitarian Initiative, Harvard University & T.H. Chan School of Public Health; Senior International Public Policy Scholar, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars; Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences (elected 2007)
655. Jaclyn Portanova, Post-doctoral fellow, Yale University
656. Melinda L. Irwin, Professor of Chronic Disease Epidemiology and Associate Dean of Research, Yale School of Public Health
657. Jessica Goodkind, Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, University of New Mexico
658. Rebecca Fielding-Miller, Assistant Professor Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health, School of Medicine, University of California, San Diego
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30. Martin T. Stein, Professor of Pediatrics Emeritus, University of California, San Diego
30. Brent Luu, Assistant Clinical Professor, Betty Irene Moore School of Nursing, University of California, Davis
30. Leigh Senderowicz, Health Disparities Research Scholar, University of Wisconsin-Madison
30. Ruben Vega Perez, MD Student, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
30. Mary Anne Mercer, Senior Lecturer Emerita, School of Public Health, University of Washington
30. Richard L. Gallo, Distinguished Professor, Department of Dermatology, University of California, San Diego
30. Philippe Goldin, Associate Professor and Director of Clinically Applied Affective Neuroscience Laboratory, University of California, Davis
30. Annette Dekker, Chief Resident, Emergency Medicine, University of Chicago Medicine
30. Claire Amabile, Researcher, Fielding School of Public Health, University of California, Los Angeles
30. Malcolm V. Williams, Senior Policy Researcher, RAND Corporation
30. Helen Baker, Global and Community Engagement Coordinator/Assistant Clinical Professor, Lillian Carter Center for Global Health and Social Responsibility, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, Emory University
30. Maureen Canavan, Associate Research Scientist, Yale Cancer Outcomes, Public Policy and Effectiveness Research (COPPER) Center, Yale School of Medicine
30. Rui Jiang, Resident Physician, The Mount Sinai Hospital
30. Richard L. Hauger, Professor, School of Medicine, University of California, San Diego
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30. Martin Hoenigl, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health, University of California, San Diego
30. Duncan Maru, Senior Faculty, Arnhold Institute for Global Health, School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
30. Winn Periyasamy, Student, Fordham Law School and Alumni, Columbia Mailman School of Public Health
30. Daliah Heller, Director of Drug Use Initiatives, Vital Strategies
30. Armin Nowroozpoor, Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Emergency Medicine, Yale School of Medicine
30. Michelle Seage, PhD Student, Public Health University of Utah
30. Patrick Sullivan, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine (Clinical), Warren Alpert School of Medicine, Brown University
30. Debbie Humphries, Clinical Instructor of Public Health Practice, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of Public Health
30. Beth A. Jones, Research Scientist & Lecturer, Associate Director of Engagement, Center for Community Engagement and Health Equity, Yale Cancer Center, Yale School of Public Health
30. Christopher V. Plowe, Professor of Medicine, Molecular Genetics & Microbiology, and Global Health Director, Duke Global Health Institute, Duke University
30. David Looney, Associate Professor in Residence, University of California, San Diego
30. Hemanth Gundavaram, Clinical Professor of Law, Northeastern University School of Law
30. Joshua Barocas, Assistant Professor of Medicine at Boston Medical Center
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771. Rachel Buquid, Student, Cal State Fullerton
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776. Dinah Ortiz, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union
777. Mark Kinzly, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union
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779. Robert Suarez, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union
780. Shilo Jama, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union
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790. Amy Kryostosik, Data Scientist, Chan Zuckerberg Initiative
791. Meng-Huang Wu, Global Faculty in Training, Byers Center for Biodesign, Stanford University
792. Maimuna S. Majumder, Faculty, Boston Children's Hospital and Harvard Medical School
793. Isaac K. Agboola, Emergency Medicine Resident Physician, Yale University
794. Zhe Zheng, PhD student, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of Public Health
795. Senica Marie Camello, Masters Student, Occupational Therapy, Loma Linda University
796. Dorothy Baker, Senior Research Scientist Yale School of Medicine

Organizational Signatures

797. Broken No More
798. Amnesty International USA
799. The Public Health Advocacy Institute
800. Big Cities Health Coalition
801. Prevention Point Pittsburgh
802. Any Positive Change
803. EcoHealth Alliance
804. Children's Aid
805. American Public Health Association (APHA)
806. The Johns Hopkins Center for Health Security
807. The Mountain Center in New Mexico
808. Center for Prisoner Health and Human Rights
809. The National Health Law Program
810. Collaborative for Health Equity Cook County, Chicago, Illinois
811. Tufts Public Health Society
812. Chicago Recovery Alliance
813. New Jersey Public Health Association
814. Human Impact Partners
815. Washington Physicians for Social Responsibility